Progression in Historical Vocabulary

Starting point for Key History Vocab: list which each key stage know can be added to!

Phase	Historical Enquiry	Chronological awareness	Topic Knowledge
Year 1	ask investigate explain question artefacts object sort group compare/comparison interview photograph similar/similarity different/ difference change same event remember memory celebration special	morning afternoon evening order now present past recent timeline lifetime future date before today tomorrow last week/month/year/day memory within living memory beyond living memory old new sequence modern after long ago	<u>How am I making history?</u> siblings parent grand parent great grandparent childhood time capsule <u>What were toys like in the past?</u> toy wooden plastic metal mohair <u>How have explorers changed the world?</u> explorer exploration achievement discovery transport equipment yacht voyage solo North Pole resilience determination qualities coat of arms
Year 2 Add extras according to your class enquiry	sources primary source evidence contrast historic historically significant eye witness account eye witness	Decade Anglo-Saxon	<u>How was school different in the past?</u> school log book textbook blackboard abacus slate chalk pen and ink stove <u>How did we learn to fly?</u> inventor flight <u>What is a monarch?</u>

			monarch power ruler absolute monarchy anointing armed forces attack bailey battle battlements Bayeux Tapestry ceremony concentric castle constitutional monarchy conquer coronation crowning defend earl fortified manor house gatehouse government head of state invade investing keep
Year 3 Add extras according to your class enquiry	secondary source remains certainty possibility confirm prove informed guess archaeological evidence reconstruction informed guess continuity historical significance criteria interpretation inference observation deduction legacy	AD- Anno Domini BC- Before Christ period prehistory prehistoric Palaeolithic Mesolithic Neolithic Stone Age Bronze Age Iron Age duration Old Kingdom Middle Kingdom New Kingdom Late period Ptolemaic period chronology	<u>British history 1: Would you prefer to live in the Stone Age, Bronze Age or Iron Age?</u> Skara Brae, Orkney Islands hearth settlement flint roundhouse chief metalwork -copper, bronze, gold, tin mining trade (a job requiring manual skills) arrowheads import export trade (buying and selling goods/services) exchange goods barter <u>British history 2: Why did the Romans settle in Britain?</u> Briton Romans Celts enslaved tin togas settlers Picts pilum galea armour scutum caligae gladius tunic legionary legion legatus cohort century centurion formation testudo wedge tablet aqueduct state legal system <u>What did the Egyptians believe?</u> civilisation Delta Egypt Lower Egypt Upper Egypt River Nile Delta Atum creation story Horus Isis Nun Osiris Ankh Anubis Book of the Dead hieroglyphs Osiris papyrus weighing of the heart Skemet Ra Casing stones Pharaoh foundations limestone blocks pulley pyramid quarrying ramps amulet

			canopic jars embalmer immortal linen natron preserve resin sarcophagus
Year 4 Add extras according to your class enquiry	observation inference deduction life expectancy significant propaganda evaluate rank bias one-sided balanced viewpoint perspective cause consequence events impact conclusion enquiry supporting evidence credibility	Tudor period (1485-1603) Victorian period (1837-1901) Anglo-Saxons (410 - 1066) Vikings (800 to 1066)	<u>How have children's lives changed?</u> apprentice/ apprenticeship master occupation politicians parliament poverty ragged schools life expectancy plague living conditions sanitation working conditions working hours factory owners chaffing wheat oath mine/miner/ mining trapper bird scarer hurrier servant housemaid wealthy wages textile mill bill pass (pass a bill) reform act The Factory Act The Coal Mines Act The Chimney Sweepers Act <u>British history 2: How hard was it to invade and settle in Britain?</u> Angles Saxons Jutes Picts invasion Britons Romans empire longships wattle and daub Wessex claimants kingdom Northumbria Mercia Wessex East Anglia Kent villages thatch straw hut cauldron Battle of Edington Danelaw leadership qualities Sutton Hoo burial mound Christianity missionaries Pope peasants <u>Were the Vikings raiders, traders or settlers?</u> trader engineer raider Anglo-Saxon chronicle ballast hull keel mast longboat oars Rudder garnet Hedeby Jorvik quernstone Danelaw paganism sacred
Year 5 Add extras according to your class enquiry	census reliable audience purpose accuracy creator representation council chamber records official record justify opinion historical investigation link interpretation will inventory value transcribe prediction	Minoan Civilisation Mycenaean Period - The period Dark Ages Archaic Period Classical Golden Period Hellenistic Period	<u>What was life like in Tudor times?</u> House of Lancaster House of York Battle of Bosworth tyrant execute Tower of London heir Royal Progress nobles litter dunghill mace procession trading laws court town clerk pageant courtiers noblemen valuation parchment quill pen parlour chamber buttery merchant pewter free enslaved tournament shilling <u>What did the Greeks ever do for us?</u> Mediterranean Sea Aegean Sea Ionian Sea Mount Olympus Zeus Hera Aphrodite Poseidon Demeter Athena Apollo Artemis Hephaestus Hermes Dionysus democracy oligarchy location city-state Athens Sparta landlocked assembly direct democracy representative democracy philosophy formula ethics logic legacy impact <u>How did the Maya civilisation compare to the Anglo-Saxons?</u> abandon Classic period decline deforestation drought hieroglyphics pyramid rainforest slash and burn tropical rainforest
Year 6 Add extras according to your	church records court records records from places of work factory records enumeration books trustworthy death records	N/A	<u>What does the census tell us about our local area?</u> head of the household title scholar enumerator condition cotton mill worker overlooked joiner can-hooker carding piecer flax yarn linen nobbins severance pay compensation income workhouse suffragette governess

class enquiry	reliability criteria significance		<u>British history 6: What was the impact of World War II on the people of Britain?</u> appeasement Treaty of Versailles reparations allies disarm debt unrest prosperity RAF Luftwaffe sorties Operation Sealion bomb aimer scramble The Blitz air raid shelter Anderson shelter blackout evacuation Women's Auxiliary Air Force (WAAF) Women's Royal Naval Service (WRNS) Air Transport Auxiliary (ATA) Auxiliary Territorial Service (ATS) Special Operations Executive (SEO) Women's Land Army Women's Liberation Movement <u>Unheard histories: Who should go on the banknote?</u> issuing bank remarkable remembered watermark